Search Strategy	Details
Inclusion criteria	**P**: Adult women undergoing oncological/oncoplastic breast surgery, mastectomy, breast reduction, implant-based or autologous reconstruction (e.g., DIEP flap), including high-risk patients (clinical risk factors) **I**: Closed-incision Negative Pressure Wound Therapy (ciNPT) systems (Prevena™, Prevena Restor™, Bella•Form™) **C**: Standard postoperative dressings (gauze, adhesive, non-NPWT) **O**: Wound complications (dehiscence, infection, seroma, necrosis), safety events, healing time and scar quality, organizational impact (visits, dressing changes, nursing workload, length of stay), economic impact (costs, cost-effectiveness, budget), and quality of life. S: Experimental or observational studies with original data.
Exclusion criteria	**P**: Non-breast surgery populations or non-extractable data **I**: NPWT for open/chronic wounds or combined with non-separable interventions **C**: No comparator or non-extractable standard-care outcomes **S**: Reviews, case reports, non-peer-reviewed publications, books, chapters, theses, protocols, abstracts without full text, commentaries, editorials, notes, errata.
Language filter	English
Time filter	–
Database	PubMed/Medline, Web of science, Scopus

Tabella 1 – Il PICO di indagine